



# State of the Nation: *K-12 E-Learning in Canada*

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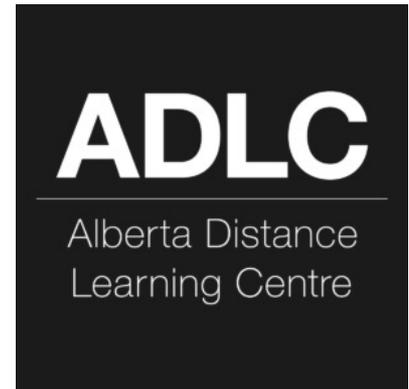
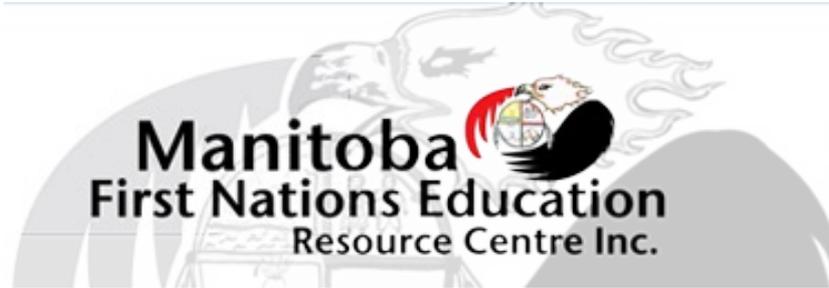
## Rapport sur la situation nationale *du e-learning en M-12 au Canada*

Michael K Barbour

*Touro University California*

Randy LaBonte

*Canadian eLearning Network*



# Methodology

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
NL	KS / DA	MoE / DA	DA	MoE	DA	MoE / DA	MoE / DA	MoE	MoE / KS / DA	KS / DA
NS	DA	MoE / DA	MoE / DA	MoE / DA	MoE / DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE
PE	DA	KS / DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE
NB	DA	MoE / DA	MoE	MoE / DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE
QC	KS	KS / DA	MoE / KS	MoE / KS	MoE / KS	MoE / KS	MoE	MoE	MoE / KS	KS
ON	KS / DA	KS / DA	KS / DA	MoE / DA	MoE / DA	MoE / KS	MoE / KS	KS / DA	KS / DA	MoE / KS / DA
MB	KS	MoE / DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE
SK	KS / DA	MoE	MoE	MoE / KS	MoE / KS	MoE / KS	MoE	MoE	MoE / KS	MoE / KS
AB	DA	KS / DA	KS / DA	MoE	MoE / DA	MoE / DA	MoE / KS	MoE	MoE / DA	MoE / DA
BC	MoE / DA	MoE / DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE
YT	DA	KS / DA	MoE / DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE / KS	MoE / KS
NT	DA	MoE / DA	DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE / DA
NU	DA	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE	MoE / KS	MoE / KS	KS / DA	MoE
Federal	-	-	-	-	-	AANDC / KS / DA	AANDC / KS	INAC / KS	INAC / KS	INAC / KS

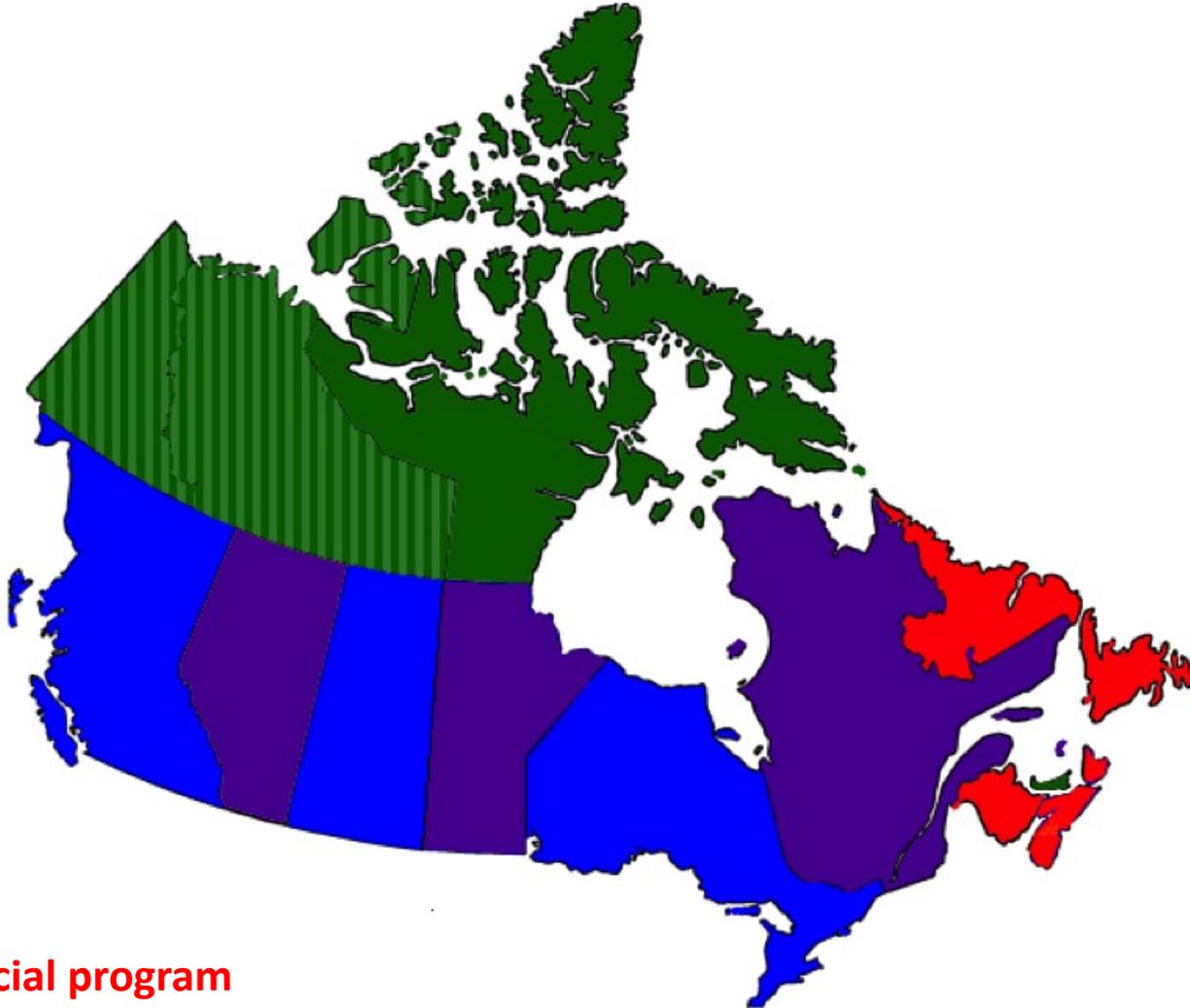
# Individual Program Survey

	Total Number of Programs	Number of Programs Responding	Response Rate
NL	1	0	0%
NS	2	0	0%
PE	0	-	-
NB	2	2	100%
QC	4	2	50%
ON	81	7	9%
MB	38	1	3%
SK	21	5	24%
AB	49	9	18%
BC	79	22	29%
YT	2	2	100%
NT	1	1	100%
NU	0	-	-
Federal	5	2	40%
<i>Total</i>	285	53	19%

# Nature of K-12 E-Learning Regulation

	Legislation	Policy Handbook	Agreements	Memorandum of Understanding
NL				
NS	✓			
PE	✓			
NB		✓		
QC				
ON		✓	✓	
MB	✓	✓		
SK				
AB	✓	✓		
BC	✓		✓	
YT	✓			✓
NT	✓	✓		✓
NU	✓			✓
Federal				

# Nature of Activity



**Single provincial program**

**Primarily district-based programs**

**Combination of provincial and district-based programs**

**Use online learning programs from other provinces**

# Level of K-12 E-Learning Activity

	# of K-12 students	# enrolled in e-learning	Percent involvement
NL	66,323	~8,000	12.1%
NS	119,383	~54,000	45.2%
PE	20,131	89	0.4%
NB	98,906	9,179	9.3%
QC	1,003,322	~47,900	4.8%
ON	2,003,253	~559,000	27.9%
MB	183,304	8,941	4.9%
SK	177,787	~8,500	4.8%
AB	704,813	~50,000	7.1%
BC	635,037	~63,350	10.0%
YT	5,122	1028	20.1%
NT	8,449	79	0.9%
NU	9,728	~40	0.4%
Federal	~107,000	1,927	1.8%
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,142,548</i>	<i>812,033</i>	<i>15.7%</i>

# K-12 Distance/Online Learning Activity

	# of K-12 students	# enrolled in distance/online learning	Percent involvement
NL	66,323	968	1.5%
NS	119,383	~2,600	2.2%
PE	20,131	89	0.4%
NB	98,906	3,262	3.3%
QC	1,003,322	~42,600	4.2%
ON	2,003,253	~91,000	4.5%
MB	183,304	8,941	4.9%
SK	177,787	~8,500	4.9%
AB	704,813	~50,000	7.1%
BC	635,037	57,046	9.0%
YT	5,122	189	3.7%
NT	8,449	79	0.9%
NU	9,728	~40	0.4%
Federal	~107,000	1,289	1.2%
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,142,548</i>	<i>277,603</i>	<i>5.4%</i>

# K-12 Distance/Online Learning Activity

Year	# of distance education students	% of students engaged in distance education
1999-2000*	~25,000	0.5%
2008-09	~140,000	2.7%
2009-10	150,000-175,000	2.9%-3.4%
2010-11	207,096	4.2%
2011-12	245,252	4.9%
2012-13	284,963	5.2%
2013-14	290,185	5.4%
2014-15	311,648	6.0%
2015-16	293,401	5.7%
2016-17	277,603	5.4%

\* (Canadian Teachers Federation, 2000)

# K-12 Blended Learning Activity

	# of K-12 students	# enrolled in blended learning	Percent involvement
NL	66,323	~8,000	12.1%
NS	119,383	~54,000	45.2%
PE	20,131	-	-
NB	98,906	5,917	6.0%
QC	1,003,322	~5,300	0.5%
ON	2,003,253	~468,000	23.4%
MB	183,304	-	-
SK	177,787	-	-
AB	704,813	-	-
BC	635,037	~6,300	9.9%
YT	5,122	830	16.2%
NT	8,449	-	-
NU	9,728	-	-
Federal	~107,000	638	0.6%
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,142,548</i>	<i>657,985</i>	<i>12.7%</i>

# K-12 Blended Learning Activity

	# students engaged in blended learning		
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
NL	9360*	10,905*	~8,000*
NS	54,000**	95,500**	~54,000**
PE	***	***	***
NB	5208	4171**	5,917**
QC	36,500**	44,500**	~5,300
ON	237,930*	237,930*	~468,000*
MB	***	***	***
SK	***	***	***
AB	***	***	***
BC	***	6578****	~6,300****
YT	379	653	830**
NT	***	***	***
NU	***	***	***
Federal	***	***	638**
<i>Total</i>	<i>343,377</i>	<i>400,237</i>	<i>657,985</i>

\* Estimate based on learning management system data

\*\* Data provided by Ministry

\*\*\* Unable to estimate level of activity

\*\*\*\* Data extracted from individual program survey response

# 2017 Annual Study

## Report

- 1-2 brief issue papers
- 7 vignettes

## Website

- moving discussion of the trends from report to individual blog posts
- French language version



# State of the Nation: *K-12 E-Learning in Canada*

## Rapport sur la situation nationale *du e-learning en M-12 au Canada*

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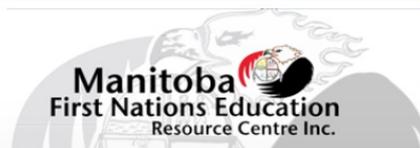
### Accueil

La présente étude a pour but d'examiner de façon exhaustive l'état actuel de toutes les formes d'apprentissage électronique, telles que les programmes à distance, en ligne ou mixte, de la maternelle à la 12<sup>e</sup> année au Canada. Ce rapport sur l'état de l'apprentissage électronique de la maternelle à la 12<sup>e</sup> année au Canada fait une mise à jour de la gouvernance provinciale, territoriale et fédérale et de la pratique de l'apprentissage électronique de la maternelle à la 12<sup>e</sup> année dans chaque ressort. Ce rapport propose aussi une série de vignettes qui mettent en évidence des programmes d'apprentissage électronique existants ainsi que leurs acteurs principaux.



### Naviguez notre contenu en français:

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## Manitoba



Population : 1 272 000  
Nombre d'écoles (M-12) : 869  
Nombre d'élèves (M-12) : 183 304

Nombre de programmes d'apprentissage en ligne (M-12) : ~38  
Nombre d'élèves en apprentissage en ligne (M-12) : ~8 000

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*Notez que ces profils sont tirés de la dernière édition du rapport. Veuillez consulter les profils annuels supplémentaires ci-dessous.*

### Programmes d'apprentissage en ligne (M-12)

En 2015-2016, le Manitoba Education and Advanced Learning proposait toujours trois options d'éducation à distance: l'Independent Study Option (ISO), le Teacher Mediated Option (TMO) et le Web-Based Course (WBC) Option. L'ISO propose 52 cours en anglais et 11 cours en français, par correspondance, pour les élèves de niveaux de 9 à 12. Le TMO est géré par les divisions scolaires rurales via le Consortium TMO en partenariat avec Manitoba Education et offre 19 cours en anglais. Cette option demande aux élèves M-12 de communiquer avec leurs enseignants par téléconférence ou audioconférence plusieurs fois par semaine. L'option WBC, exclusivement en ligne, présente 43 cours en anglais et 4 cours en français. Chaque district scolaire de la province a participé au développement de une ou plusieurs des options de formation susmentionnées. Toutefois, la participation varie d'année en année en fonction de l'évolution des besoins des élèves et des écoles. Les chiffres connus pour l'année scolaire 2015-16 comptent 2 668 inscriptions dans l'option ISO, 421 dans le TMO et 6 500 inscriptions pour le WBC. Dans l'ensemble, il y avait environ 9 589 inscriptions en éducation à distance dans un des services directement pris en



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The purpose of this comprehensive study is to examine the current state of all forms of K-12 e-learning (i.e., distance, online and blended learning) in Canada. The *State of the Nation: K-12 E-Learning in Canada* study updates the provincial, territorial, and federal governance and activity of K-12 e-learning in each jurisdiction, along with providing vignettes to illustrate a variety of those individuals and programs providing these e-learning opportunities.



**Manitoba**  
First Nations Education  
Resource Centre Inc.

### Recent Posts

[You Have One More Citation Of Your Research](#)

[You Have One More Citation Of Your Research](#)

[blendED 2017 - "State of the Nation: K-12 E-Learning in Canada" Presentation](#)

[Congrats! Your Technical Report Reached 20 Reads](#)

[blendED 2017 - State of the Nation: K-12 E-Learning Presentation](#)



### Archives

Select Month



<http://k12sotn.ca>



Cross Canada Observations

# Trending...

1. Blended and online practices are blurring – it is more about learning within flexible structures
  2. Transition from online to blended more difficult than from classroom
  3. Personalization and flexibility critical drivers in Canada
  4. Competency-based emerging in new curriculum
  5. Research focus on better data and exploring pockets of innovation
- BC: Navigate/NIDES, @KOOL/AVS embedded teachers, consortia/BCLN & AB
  - AB: Argyll/Palliser sync, ADLC partnerships, Moodle Hub sharing
  - ON: Centralized resources/tech and support, consortia & sharing
  - QC: LEARN shifting sync to async & gamification
  - NS/MB/NL: Centralized approaches, local partnerships



# Education in Canada



silos by dsearls (2009) <https://www.flickr.com/photos/docsearls/5500714140/>

Attribution (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/>)

Photo Attribution by PhotosForClass.com

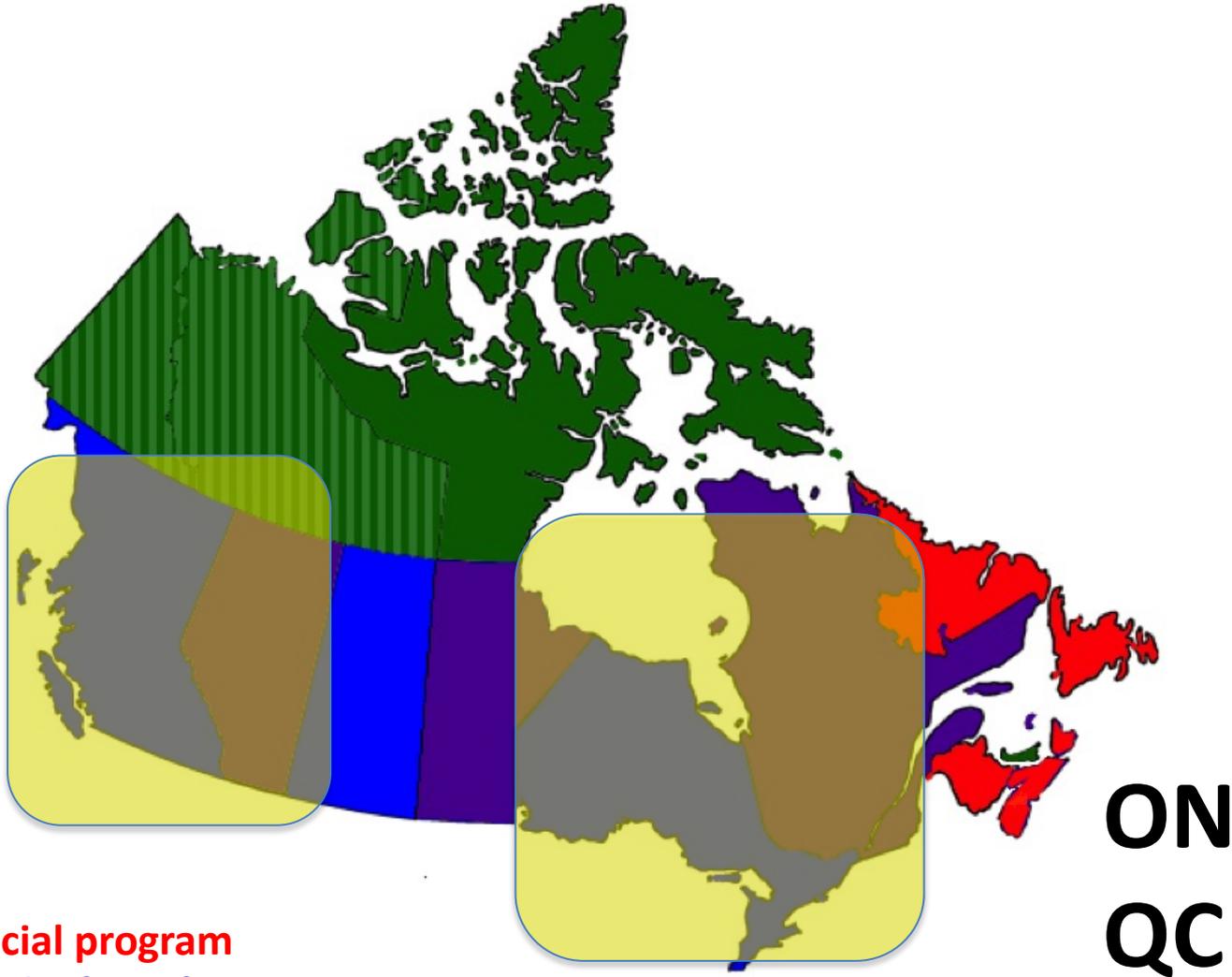
# Resources for online programs

## Ministry of Education produced?

- ✓ **NL, NS, NB** – *provincial program*
- ✓ **YT, NT, NU** – *provincial program*
- ✓ **MB, SK** – *mixed provincial/district*
- ✓ **QC** – *mixed provincial/district*
- ✓ **ON** – *mixed provincial/district*
- X **AB** – *mixed provincial/district*
- X **BC** – *no provincial program*

# Nature of Activity

BC  
AB



Single provincial program

Primarily district-based programs

Combination of provincial and district-based programs

Use online learning programs from other provinces

# LEARN (QC)

<http://www.learnquebec.ca/home>



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**LOGIN**



[I WANT TO TEACH](#)

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## OPEN CREATIVE SPACES

Educators are you ready for active hands-on learning?

**REGISTER NOW FOR OUR  
MONTHLY WORKSHOPS!**

# REFAD - <http://www.refad.ca/>



ACCUEIL | NOUS JOINDRE

**REFAD**  
Le Réseau  
d'enseignement  
francophone à distance

**Le Réseau d'enseignement francophone à distance du Canada**

À PROPOS | PUBLICATIONS ET RAPPORTS DE RECHERCHE | FAITS SAILLANTS | RÉPERTOIRES | COLLOQUES ANTÉRIEURS

## NOS MEMBRES :



[Liste complète des membres](#)



ATELIERS À DISTANCE ET  
TABLES D'ÉCHANGES  
TECHNO-PÉDAGOGIQUES  
2017-2018

Depuis 1988, le REFAD réunit les personnes et les organisations intéressées à promouvoir et développer l'éducation en français par le biais de l'éducation à distance. Le REFAD fournit information, perfectionnement, visibilité et lieux de contacts à ses membres répartis sur l'ensemble du territoire canadien. Peuvent être membres les écoles, collèges, cégeps, universités, associations, ministères, entreprises et chaînes de télévision qui oeuvrent ou s'intéressent à la formation à distance.

## LE REFAD SUR TWITTER:

 **REFAD**  
@\_REFAD

Des bacheliers, maîtres et docteurs dans des centres d'appels (@RadioCanadaInfo) Des économistes croient que les universités doivent mieux s'arrimer au marché du travail [ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/11052...](http://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/11052...)



**Des bacheliers, maîtres et docteurs dans ...**  
De plus en plus de Canadiens obtiennent un ...  
[ici.radio-canada.ca](http://ici.radio-canada.ca)



4.h

# E-Learning Ontario Resources

<http://www.edu.gov.on.ca/elearning/bank.html>

**E-LEARNING  
ONTARIO**



## **Ontario Educational Resource Bank**

As Ontario's learning object repository, the [Ontario Educational Resource Bank](http://www.edu.gov.on.ca/elearning/bank.html) (OERB) offers a growing number of free digital learning resources to teachers and students, from Kindergarten to Grade 12. There are thousands of resources, including units, lesson plans, activities, maps, and interactive learning resources, which are:

**School boards are responsible for issuing logins and passwords to the OERB to their students and teachers. If you are a teacher, contact your school board e-Learning Contact for this information. If you are a student, ask your teacher or Guidance Counsellor for a login and password.**

# CFORP (ON)

<http://www.cforp.ca/>



Centre franco-ontarien de  
ressources pédagogiques

Édition

Formation professionnelle

Librairie du Centre

Appui technologique

Imprimerie

SOS Devoirs

## EN VEDETTE



Des élèves engagés à  
la ferme



*Les francophones de  
l'Ontario : toute une*



Vie saine  
Cette nouvelle ressource



Une mentalité de  
croissance

<http://www.edu.gov.on.ca/elearning/strategy.html>



## About Ontario's e-Learning Strategy

The Provincial e-Learning Strategy provides Ontario school boards, schools and students with access to valuable software and resources.

### Components of Ontario's e-Learning Strategy

An overview of the technical components that make up the Provincial e-Learning Strategy.

 **Learning Management System (LMS)** – a digital teaching and virtual learning environment.

 **Ontario Educational Resource Bank (OERB)** – a digital library of Ontario curriculum-tagged resources.

**E-Community Ontario** – an online community for teachers and school boards in the provincially-funded education system.

**Seat Reservation System (SRS)** – a tool that lets school boards share seats in secondary school e-learning credit courses across the province through digital reservations.

# Resources for online programs?

## Ministries of Education

✓ Rest of Canada

X AB

X BC

# https://www.adlc.ca/

## Welcome to ADLC

Welcome to Alberta Distance Learning Centre | ADLC. We are a critical partner in the Alberta Education system, providing 21st century learning opportunities to meet the diverse and evolving needs of Alberta's students.

[Read More](#)



# Alberta Moodle Hub

<http://hub.rockyview.ab.ca/>



## Alberta Moodle Hub

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[Members area](#) ▾

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### NAVIGATION

Home

- ▶ Site pages
- ▾ Current course
  - ▾ Moodle Hub Members Area
- ▶ Courses

## Enrolment options

 **Moodle Hub Members Area**

# BC Learning Network

<https://bclearningnetwork.com/>



*Working Together to Create the Best  
Learning Opportunities for our Students*

About BCLN ▾ Members Area ▾ Moodle / Design ▾ SMS2 ▾ Partners ▾

 SEARCH FORUMS

Advanced search 

 NAVIGATION

**Home**

- Courses

 COURSE CATEGORIES

-  Discussion
-  Next Release is Aug, 2018 (Previews)
-  Legacy Courses (no longer maintained)

All courses ...

 ONLINE USERS

(last 5 minutes: 2)

-  Fiona Graham
-  Barbara Boonstra

Welcome to the  

## Western Canada Learning Network

The *Western Canada Learning Network* (WCLN) is a consortium of 51 BC school districts, the Yukon, and 3 Alberta divisions who work together to:

- Support Distance Learning programs.
- Support classroom teachers who are interested in Blended Learning.
- Encourage 21st Century Learning and best practices in education.
- Support teacher collaboration and professional development.

Working together allows us to develop better online resources, create teacher communities, and establish cost-saving partnerships with industry. It all adds up to better virtual experiences and opportunities for our students in both Distance Learning and Blended Learning programs.



# BC Western Canada Learning Network

<https://bclearningnetwork.com/>

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# BlendED Alberta

<http://www.blendedalberta.ca/>



Alberta's Blended and Online Symposium

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[Previous Symposia](#)

**blendED2018 October 10-12, 2018  
at the Radisson Edmonton South**

**Call for Proposals Now Open!**

BlendEd BC - <https://blendedbc.com/>



Collaborative Community for Blending Educators in BC

# Trending...

1. Blended and online practices are blurring – it is more about learning within flexible structures
  2. Transition from online to blended more difficult than from classroom
  3. Personalization and flexibility critical drivers in Canada
  4. Competency-based emerging in new curriculum
- ***Research focus on better data and exploring innovation***



# Your Questions and Comments



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<http://k12sotn.ca/>



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